

BUILDING PLAN VS TEMPORARY BUILDING PERMIT

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INTRODUCTION

Every project requires approval from various authorities at different stages of development. Under the Uniform Building By-Laws of the Street, Drainage and Building Act 1974 (Act 133), a developer has to first obtain Building Plan or Temporary Building Permit approvals before the commencement of construction work on site. These submissions ensure the buildings comply with the stipulated building laws and regulations to provide a safe and healthy living environment. The approvals are imperative that if one has begun any construction on site while yet acquired the Building Plan or Temporary Building Permit approval, they are considered to breach the law.

BUILDING PLAN SUBMISSION

Building Plan Submission usually applies to permanent building works such as commercial buildings, schools, shops, offices, factories, and houses. The submission will usually be made on new-build projects with full building details and structural calculations of proposed building work to be submitted for approval before construction works begin. While applying for Building Plan, Development Order (DO) is always required. All departments of respective local authorities and external departments are involved. Approval for concurrent application will take a maximum of 6 months for all the processes to be completed. The implementation of OSC (One Stop Centre) has accelerated the whole application process. The application for approval of Building Plan Submission is generally accompanied by fees calculated according to the First Schedule of the Uniform Building By-Laws 1984 Section 3 (1)(a), 12 (1), 19 (2), 26 and 29. The fees mainly depend on floor area and type of premises constructed.

Fees for consideration of plans submitted for approval in respect of new buildings shall be computed as followed:

No	Floor	Unit Rate	Minimum
1	Ground Floor	RM7.00/9m ²	Min RM 70.00
2	1 st Floor	RM6.00/9m ²	Min RM 60.00
3	2 nd Floor	RM5.00/9m ²	Min RM 50.00
4	3 rd Floor	RM4.00/9m ²	Min RM 40.00
5	4 th Floor and above or basement storey	RM3.00/9m ²	Min RM 30.00
	(other than an open basement)		

Table 1: Fees for Consideration of Plans Submitted

The submission requirements usually depend on the local departments. Different departments of the local authority in different district areas have different checklists for Building Plan Submission. Generally, the submission requires plan fee proof payment, fee calculation sheets with working calculations details as well as building plans endorsed by Architect/ Engineer including key plan, site plan, floor plan, roof plan and elevation plan (front, rear, and side).

TEMPORARY BUILDING PERMIT

Temporary Building Permit is typically issued by the local authority for the erection of temporary buildings such as **temporary worker accommodations**, **site offices**, **show houses**, **project signage**, **hoardings**, **and safety fences**. It is also applied for certain works involved in the construction of new buildings such as store materials and deposition of building materials on the street. When applying for Temporary Building Permit, no Development Order (DO) is required and not all departments of respective local authorities are involved. Only relevant departments of respective local authorities will be engaged, however, the Local Authority Building Department



and Local Authority Engineering Department will always be involved. The external department may involve if necessary and this will be given advice by the local authorities during the preconsult stage. It usually takes about 4 months for Temporary Building Permit to be successfully approved. For plan submitted for approval on a temporary annum to annum basis, one half of the fee as in the Building Plan Submission shall be payable. The following fees shall be payable for the Temporary Building Permits issued under by- law 19:

Shed for shows	RM50.00/ day		
Place for worship	RM20.00/ day		
Depositing building materials on streets with the	RM18.00/ m ² / month		
consent of the local authority			
Builder's working shed store or other shed in	RM100.00/ shed/ 6 months		
connection with new buildings			
Scaffolding erected on a street	RM50.00/ scaffold pole/ month		
Staging, framework, platform or temporary	RM50.00/ month		
structure of any kind erecting on a roof abutting			
street			
Hoarding on streets or footways in connection	RM3.00/m of street or footway/ month		
with building works			
Any building for which a temporary permit has	RM5.00/ 9m ² / year @min RM50.00/ permit		
been issued under paragraph (2)	being renewable on 1 Jan each year		
Table 2: Fees Pavable for the Temporary Building Permits			

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SUMMARY

	Building Plan Submission	Temporary Building Permit
Usage	 Commercial buildings, schools, shops, offices, factories and houses. 	 Temporary worker accommodations, site offices, show houses, project signage, hoardings, and safety fences.
Process	 Development Order (DO) is required. All local departments and external departments are involved (approximate 11 departments). 	 No Development Order (DO) is required. Only relevant local departments involved and external department may involve if necessary (approximate 5 departments).
Approval Period	Approximate 6 months.	Approximate 4 months.
Submission Fee	 According to the First Schedule of the Uniform building By-Laws 1984 Section 3 (1)(a), 12 (1), 19 (2), 26 and 29 (as viewed in Table 1). 	 Refer to Table 2. Rule of thumbs: 50% of Building Plan Submission fee shall be payable.



CONCLUSION

In a nutshell, different local authorities will have their different checklists and procedures for Building Plan Submission and Temporary Building Permit. Hence, to avoid confusion, it is advised to first consult with the Professional Architects or Engineers for further information before any submission.

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Reference:

[1] Abdul Aziz Abdullah (April 2011) Planning Process of Development Project in the Malaysian Context: A Crucial Brief Overview